

Law 12
Law in Action: Vocabulary List

Chapter 1

1. Citation
2. Rule of Law
3. Positive Law
4. Natural Law
5. Legal Realism
6. Code of Hammarabi
7. Codified
8. Mosaic Law
9. Restitution
10. Retribution
11. Case Law
12. Common Law
13. Adversarial System
14. Rule of Precedent
15. Stare Decisis
16. Magna Carta
17. Habeas Corpus

Chapter 2

18. Statute Law
19. Jurisdiction
20. Bylaw
21. Constitutional Law
22. Substantive Law
23. Procedural Law
24. Private Law

Chapter 3

25. Federal System
26. Unitary System
27. Intra Vires
28. Ultra Vires
29. Residual Powers
30. Fusion of Power
31. Separation of Power
32. Equalization
33. Amending Formula

- 34. Legislative Branch
- 35. Executive Branch
- 36. Judicial Branch
- 37. Bill
- 38. Private Member's Bill

Chapter 4

- 39. Right
- 40. Freedom
- 41. Franchise
- 42. Entrench
- 43. Not Withstanding Clause
- 44. Read Down
- 45. Strike Down
- 46. Capital Offence
- 47. Disseminate
- 48. Ameliorate
- 49. Abrogate
- 50. Derogate
- 51. Extradition
- 52. Charter of Rights and Freedoms

Chapter 5

- 53. Human Rights
- 54. Civil Rights
- 55. Stereotyping
- 56. Prejudice
- 57. Canadian Human Rights Act
- 58. Complainant
- 59. Prima Facie
- 60. Gravamen
- 61. Respondent

Chapter 13

- 62. Tort
- 63. Civil suit
- 64. Small Claims Court
- 65. Federal Court of Canada
- 66. Next Friend
- 67. Guardian Ad Litem

- 68. Writ of Claim
- 69. Discovery
- 70. Pecuniary Damage
- 71. Non-Pecuniary Damage
- 72. Special Damage
- 73. Punitive Damage
- 74. Nominal Damage
- 75. Garnishment

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- 76. Negligence
- 77. Duty of Care
- 78. Foreseeability
- 79. The Reasonable Person
- 80. Due Diligence
- 81. Res Ipsa Loquitur
- 82. Voluntary Assumption of Risk
- 83. Inevitable accident
- 84. Contributory Negligence

Chapter 15

- 85. Intentional Tort
- 86. Trespass
- 87. Assault (civil)
- 88. Battery
- 89. Sexual Assault (civil)
- 90. Medical Battery
- 91. False Imprisonment
- 92. Malicious Prosecution
- 93. Nuisance
- 94. Chattel
- 95. Conversion
- 96. Defamation of Character
- 97. Slander
- 98. Libel
- 99. Absolute Privilege
- 100. Qualified Privilege
- 101. Mental Capacity
- 102. Sexual Capacity
- 103. Annulment
- 104. Polygamy
- 105. Bans of Marriage
- 106. Common law Relationship
- 107. Domestic Contract

- 108. Divorce
- 109. Petitioner
- 110. Marriage Breakdown
- 111. Adultery
- 112. Collusion
- 113. Condonation
- 114. Connivance

Chapter 6

- 115. Crime
- 116. Quasi-Criminal law
- 117. Actus Reus
- 118. Mens Rea
- 119. General Intent
- 120. Specific Intent
- 121. Motive
- 122. Criminal Negligence
- 123. Recklessness
- 124. Wilful Blindness
- 125. Perpetrator
- 126. Aiding
- 127. Abetting
- 128. Counselling
- 129. Accessory after the Fact
- 130. Parties to a common Intention
- 131. Attempt
- 132. Conspiracy
- 133. Inducement
- 134. Regulatory offence

Chapter 8

- 135. Customs
- 136. Excise
- 137. Proceeds of Crime
- 138. Crime Scene
- 139. Contamination
- 140. Police Log
- 141. Physical Evidence
- 142. Forensic Evidence
- 143. Impressions
- 144. Latent Fingerprint
- 145. Visible Fingerprint
- 146. Chain of Custody
- 147. Arrest

- 148. Detention
- 149. Reasonable grounds
- 150. Appearance Notice
- 151. Bench Warrant
- 152. Summons
- 153. An Information
- 154. Arrest Warrant
- 155. Peace Officer
- 156. Citizen's Arrest
- 157. Search Warrant
- 158. Line- Up
- 159. Promise to Appear
- 160. Recognizance
- 161. Bail

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- 162. Preliminary hearing
- 163. Reasonable doubt
- 164. Judge
- 165. Justice of the Peace
- 166. Court Clerk
- 167. Court Reporter
- 168. Sheriff
- 169. Subpoena
- 170. Jury
- 171. Peremptory Challenge
- 172. Challenge for Cause
- 173. Arraignment
- 174. Examination in Chief
- 175. Cross Examination
- 176. Rebuttal
- 177. Leading Question
- 178. Hearsay Evidence
- 179. Probative Value
- 180. Direct Evidence
- 181. Circumstantial Evidence
- 182. Voir Dire
- 183. Charge to the Jury
- 184. Verdict
- 185. Hung Jury

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- 186. Infanticide
- 187. Colour of right

188. Fraud
189. Money Laundering
190. Provocation
191. Sexual Assault
192. Automatism
193. Mistake of Fact or Law
194. Necessity
195. Conditional Sentence
196. Suspended Sentence
197. Intermittent Sentence
198. Discharge
199. Aggravating and Mitigating factors
200. Plea Bargain